

Zero Emission Bus Certificate

Customer: Alexander Dennis		DYNAMOMETER SETTINGS			
Customer Address: Trident House, 2, Voyager Park, Farnborough, GU14 6FF	Telematics Capability	Yes	Test Weight	10303	kg
Test Purpose: Zero Emission Bus Testing	Maximum Speed (km/h)	96 km/h	F⁰	-132.77	N
Vehicle Manufacturer: Alexander Dennis Ltd	Seated Capacity	25	F¹	1.4980	N/kmh
Vehicle Model Name: Enviro100 EV	Passenger Capacity	41	F²	0.1193	N/kmh ²
Powertrain Technology: Battery Electric	Declared Unladen Weight (kg)	9470	Equivalent test passengers	12.5	passengers
Powertrain Configuration: Direct Drive	Gross Weight (kg)	12250	Measured Unladen Weight	9456	kg
Zero Emission Heating: Heat Pump	GVW Check	OK	Number of consecutive tests completed	4	Tests
Battery Specification		Charging and Refuelling Capability		Hydrogen Specification	
Battery Manufacturer	Impact	Plug Type	Dual CCS2/OppCharge	Fuel Cell Manufacturer	N/A
Battery Chemistry	NMC	Max Charge Capability (kW)	Up to 150kW/190 kW	Fuel Cell Power Rating (kW)	N/A
Battery Installed Capacity (kWh)	354	Charger Compatibility	DC	Hydrogen Storage Capacity (kg)	N/A
Battery Usable Capacity (kWh)*	312	Charge time from 20-80% SOC**	1.5-2 hours	Hydrogen Storage Pressure (bar)	N/A

* Recommended manufacturer guideline, subject to warranty

** Based on manufacturer estimate

Declared fuel, properties and source plus carbon conversion factors

Well-to-Tank Factor: Electricity	72.65	g CO ₂ e / MJ	Fuel Provider	UK market standard	WTT evidence	DBEIS Conversion 2022
Well-to-Tank Factor: Hydrogen	N/A	g CO ₂ e / MJ	Capacity of Tanker (kg)	N/A	Fuel Type / Pathway	UK Grid Electricity
Energy Density	N/A	MJ / kg	Transport Distance of Hydrogen (km)	N/A	Energy Source	UK Grid

Emissions and Energy consumption results from approved test facility - Average 4 tests

Test Phase	HC (g/km)	CO (g/km)	NOx (g/km)	PM (g/km)	CO ₂ (g/km)	CH ₄ (g/km)*	N ₂ O (g/km)*	Total Energy Consumption (kWh)	Vehicle Energy Consumption (kWh/km)	Grid Electrical Energy Consumption (kWh/100km)
Outer Urban	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.70	0.57	69.63
Inner Urban	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.80	0.72	87.84
Rural	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.41	0.46	56.23
LBC Average	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.50	0.61	74.70
UK BUS Average	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.90	0.54	66.36

Zero Emissions (Z.E.) Range: Energy consumption and charging efficiency

Test Charger Used	38 kW	Total measured energy consumed on vehicle (kWh)¹	41	Max ZE Range at 100% SOC (km)	573
Hydrogen Energy Over Test (kWh)	N/A	Measured grid energy during charging (kWh)	N/A*	Max ZE Range at 80% SOC (km)	459
Hydrogen Delivered to Vehicle (kg)	N/A	Grid-to-Wheel efficiency (%)²	82%	Test Distance Travelled (km)	72

¹ Total measured energy may include energy used during the 23 minute warmup, this is needed for charge efficiency calculation.

² Grid to Wheel efficiency represents the total energy losses between the grid and the wheels of the bus*

Calculated total Well-to-Wheel GHG CO₂ equivalent emissions over test

Test Phase	Fuel Energy (MJ / km)	Fuel WTT*GHG Emissions (g CO ₂ e / km)	Electrical Energy (MJ / km)	Electricity WTT* GHG Emissions (g CO ₂ e / km)	Data Generated by (On behalf of Test facility):	Date:
Outer Urban	N/A	N/A	2.51	182.11	Data Approved by:	Date:
Inner Urban	N/A	N/A	3.16	229.75		
Rural	N/A	N/A	2.02	147.06		
LBC Average	N/A	N/A	2.69	195.38		
UK BUS Average	N/A	N/A	2.39	173.56		

Zero Emission Bus Certificate Summary

Test Vehicle		Average Euro VI Diesel Equivalent	
Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Well-to-Wheel	173.6 g CO ₂ e / km	Average Diesel GHG Emissions Equivalent	884 g CO ₂ e / km
WTW CO₂ per passenger km (@ Max Pass Capacity)	4.2 g CO ₂ e/pass km	WTW CO₂ per passenger km (@ Max Pass Capacity)	21.5 g CO ₂ e/pass km
Overall Zero Emission Bus Performance			
WTW GHG saving	709.9 g CO ₂ e / km	Maximum Theoretical Zero Emission Range (km)	573.3
% WTW GHG saving	80% g CO ₂ e / km	Vehicle Energy Consumption (kWh/ km)	0.54
Approved as Zero Emission Bus? (50% GHG saving or more)		YES	

* WTT : Well-to-Tank

** TTW : Tank-to-Wheel

*** WTW : Well-to Wheel

COMMENTS: Emission results marked in red are below detection levels. LBC = London Bus Cycle - Inner & Outer Urban phases of UKBC only. State of charge was 80% at the start of warmup. *It was not possible to charge the vehicle directly after testing, vehicle was removed from VTEC2 chamber before charging could begin resulting in incorrect charge efficiency value being generated. Due to identical electrical architecture, charge efficiency value stated taken from ADL Next Gen Enviro400EV test (20240116_1510_2xUKBC).

Test Numbers:

20240116_1510_2xUKBC, 20240116_1710_2xUKBC

Certificate approved by:

On behalf of Bus manufacturer

 Gary Chandler
21.03.2024

Certificate Approved by:

On behalf of DfT / Zemo Partnership

 Tim Griffen
21.03.2024

Heating Requirement	Cell	Lower Saloon	Upper Saloon
Target Temperatures ±2 (°C) :	10	17	17
Average Temperatures across testing (°C)	10.01	16.92	N/A