



Mercedes-Benz



The Future in Motion

Nick Blake

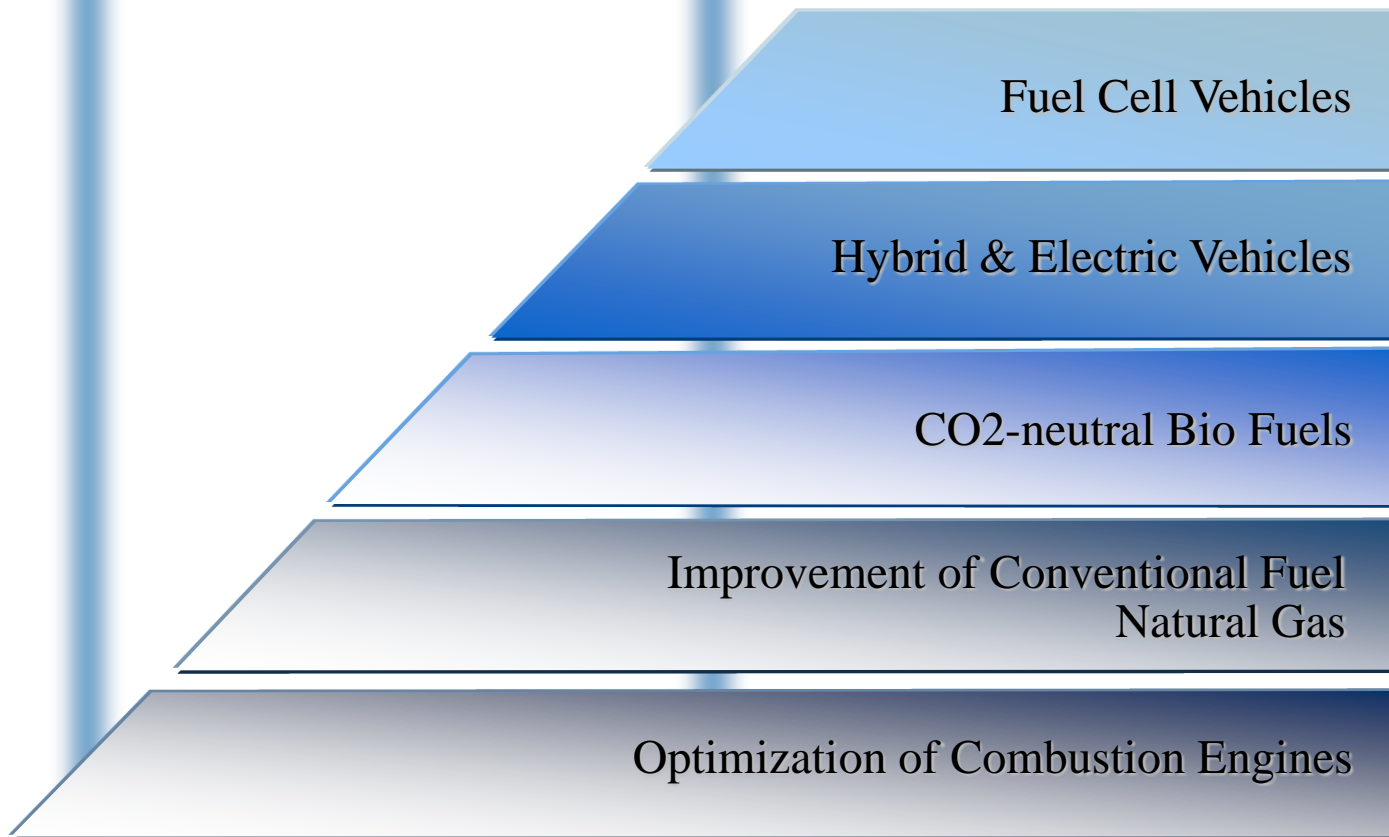
Sales Engineering
Commercial Vehicles



Five steps towards the "Future in Motion"

Today

Tomorrow



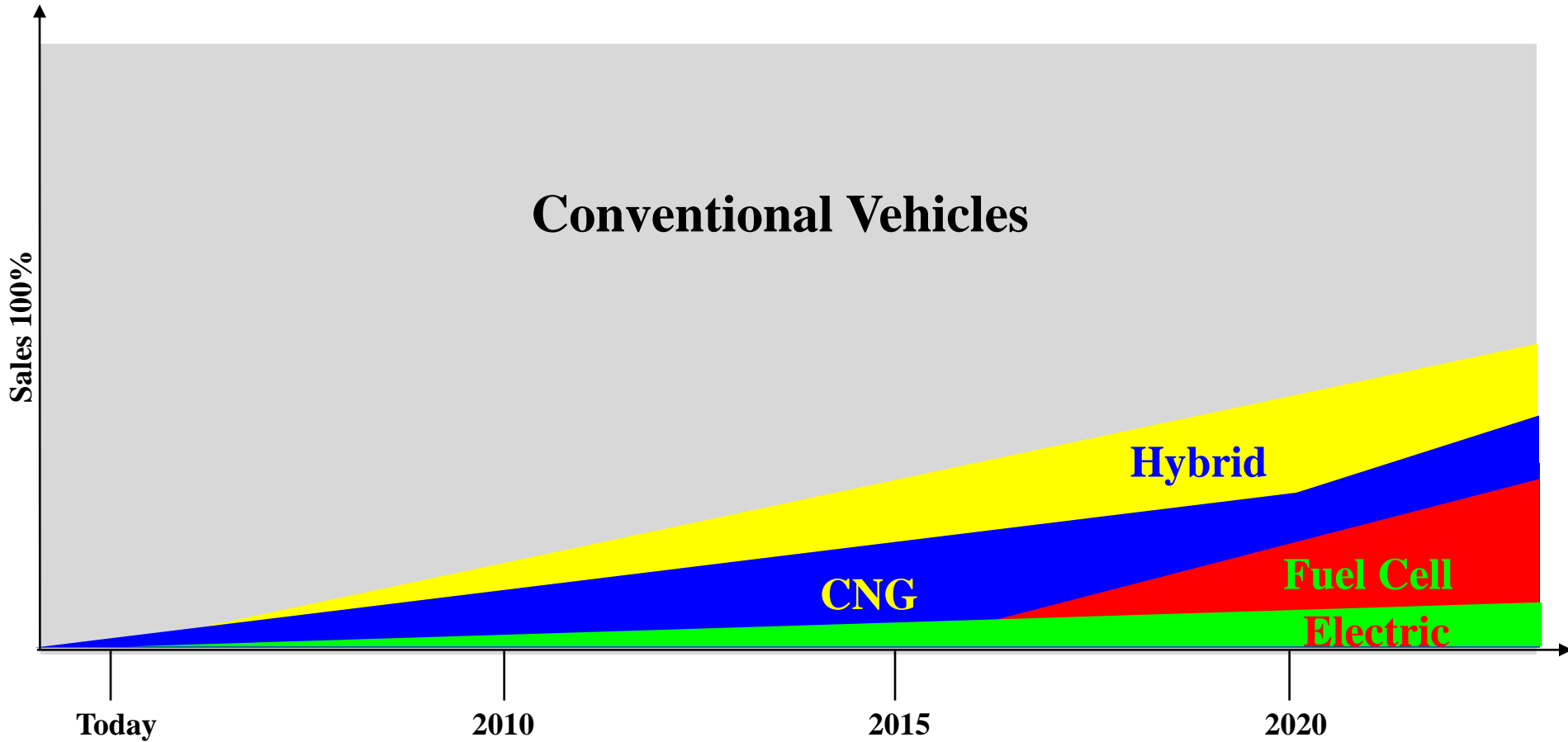
Maximisation of efficiency, minimisation or elimination of emissions



Hybrid & Electric Vehicles



The Alternative Drivetrain Roadmap



Increasing market share of alternative propulsion systems



The Alternative Drivetrain Roadmap

Natural Gas Technology

Natural gas is considered an alternative to Gasoline and Diesel



Electric Drive Technology

Electric Drive technology delivers zero tail pipe emissions which can greatly enhance the air quality of cities.

Electricity production is not without it's own CO₂ emissions



Hybrid Drive Technology

Hybrid technology brings together unique benefits to the customer comfort & driving experience whilst meeting the high environmental standards of the future



Fuel Cell Technology

Fuel cell technology can smooth the way into a new era of mobility with zero tail pipe emission vehicles

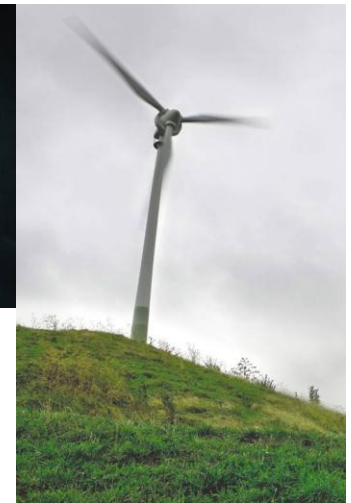




Benefits of battery-electric vehicles

Environmental

- Zero tail pipe emissions
- Low noise driving

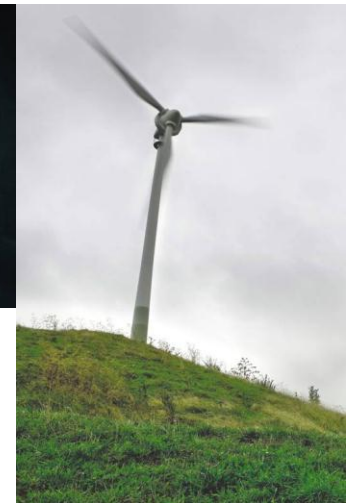




Benefits of battery-electric vehicles

Technical

- Good dynamics
- Maximum torque, immediate and continuous availability
- High driving comfort - step-less transmission
- Constant linear acceleration

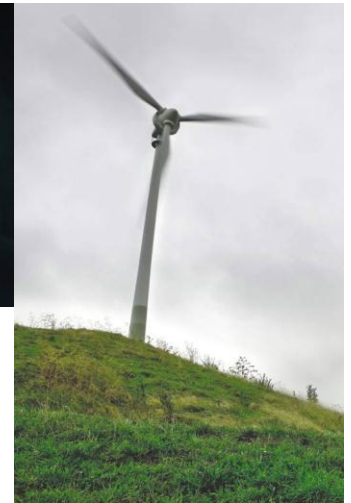




Benefits of battery-electric vehicles

Economic

- High cost savings in comparison to petrol or diesel through:
 - Better efficiency of the electrical transmission system
 - Recuperation (Regenerative Braking)
- Road Tax exemption
- Favourable vehicle insurance prices – in some instances
- Plug in Van Grant 20% of the cost of the vehicle up to a maximum of £8000





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Vito E-CELL





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Vito E-CELL





Intelligent Charging

Off Peak Charging

Vehicle with lowest charged
battery charged first

Managed consumption
within supply limits





Vito E-CELL – Product characteristics

► Technical Details

- **BASIC VEHICLE**
- Vito long wheelbase panel van

- Battery-electric drive
- Front-wheel drive
- 1-Gear-Transmission
- LH- & RH-drive
- Payload ~900kg



- **TRACTION BATTERY**
- Energy content: >36 kWh
- Voltage: 250V - 380V (410 V peak)

- **ELECTRIC MOTOR**
- Power: 60 kW mech. (>peak 90 kW)
- Torque: 380 Nm (peak)

- **CHARGE PLUG IN**
- Power: 6,6 kW
- 16A / 400V, AC/ DC

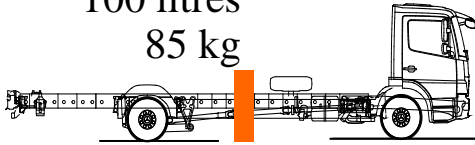
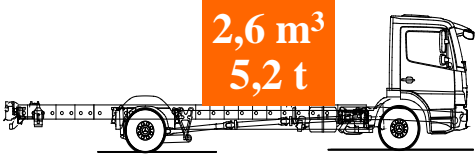

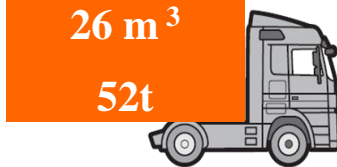
► Vehicle properties

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| • Max. speed | 80 km/h |
| • Range NEDC | 130km |
| • Range in customer cycle | ~ up to 80km |
| • Consumption NEDC /100km | 22 kWh (~106g CO ₂ /km EU mix) |
| • Gross vehicle weight | 2940 kg |
| • Charging time 0-100% (400V,16A) | ~ 6 hours |



Why not purely electric for all vehicles?

Battery technology is not sufficiently advanced to drive long distance trucks under electric power alone!

Range	Diesel	100% electric with Li-Ion battery
500 km 12-tonne distribution operations	100 litres 85 kg 	
3000 km 40-tonne long distance operations	990 litres 836 kg 	

Calculation: consumption: 20 l/100 km /33 l/100 km, efficiency: diesel engine = 40%, electric motor = 80%, energy content: diesel = 11.8 kWh/kg, Li-Ion battery = 0.19 kWh/kg, weight: diesel = 0.845 kg/l, Li-Ion battery = 2 kg/l



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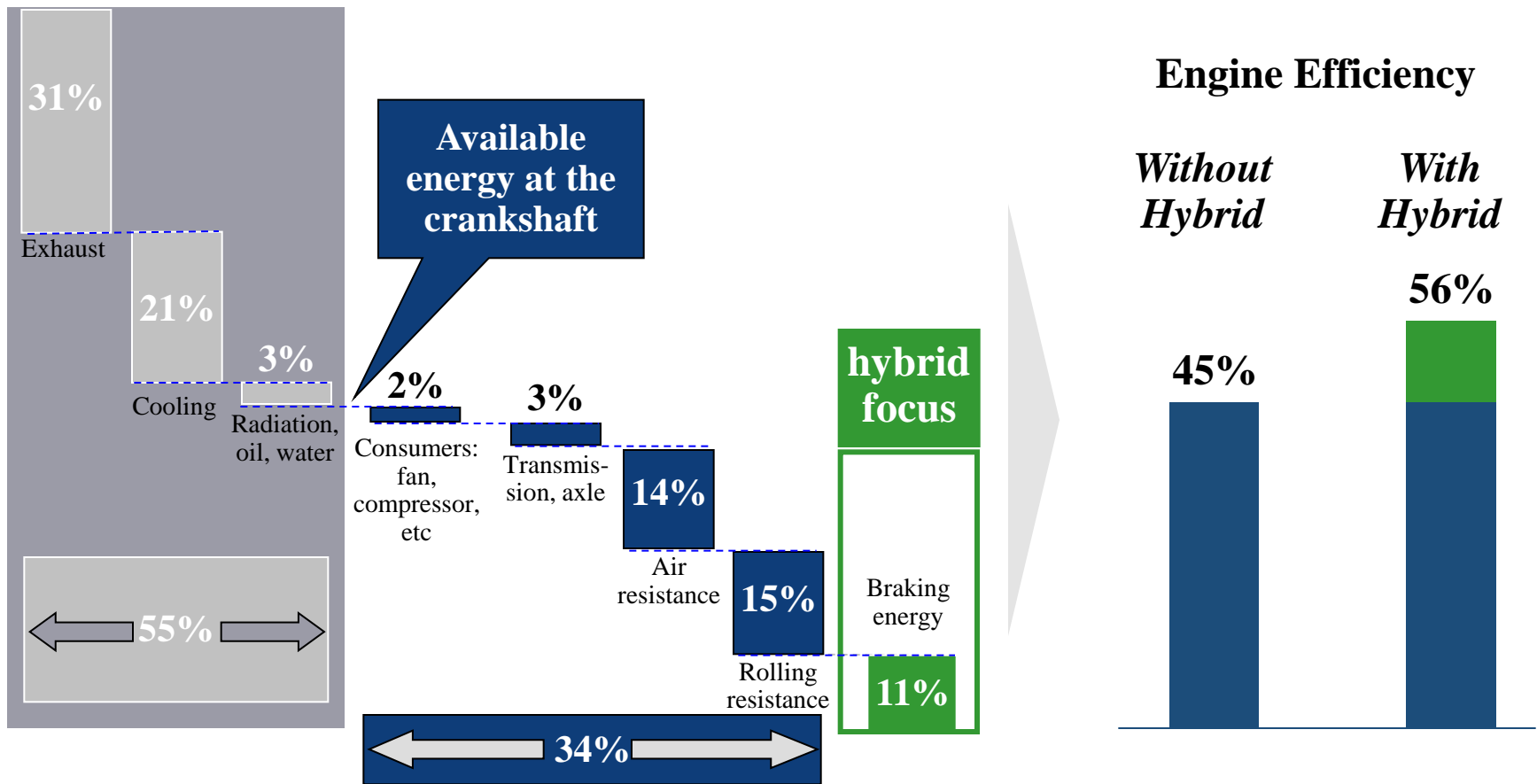
Atego Parallel **Eco Hybrid**





Hybrid technology increases the engine efficiency

- Use of one Litre of Diesel and Improvement of engine efficiency



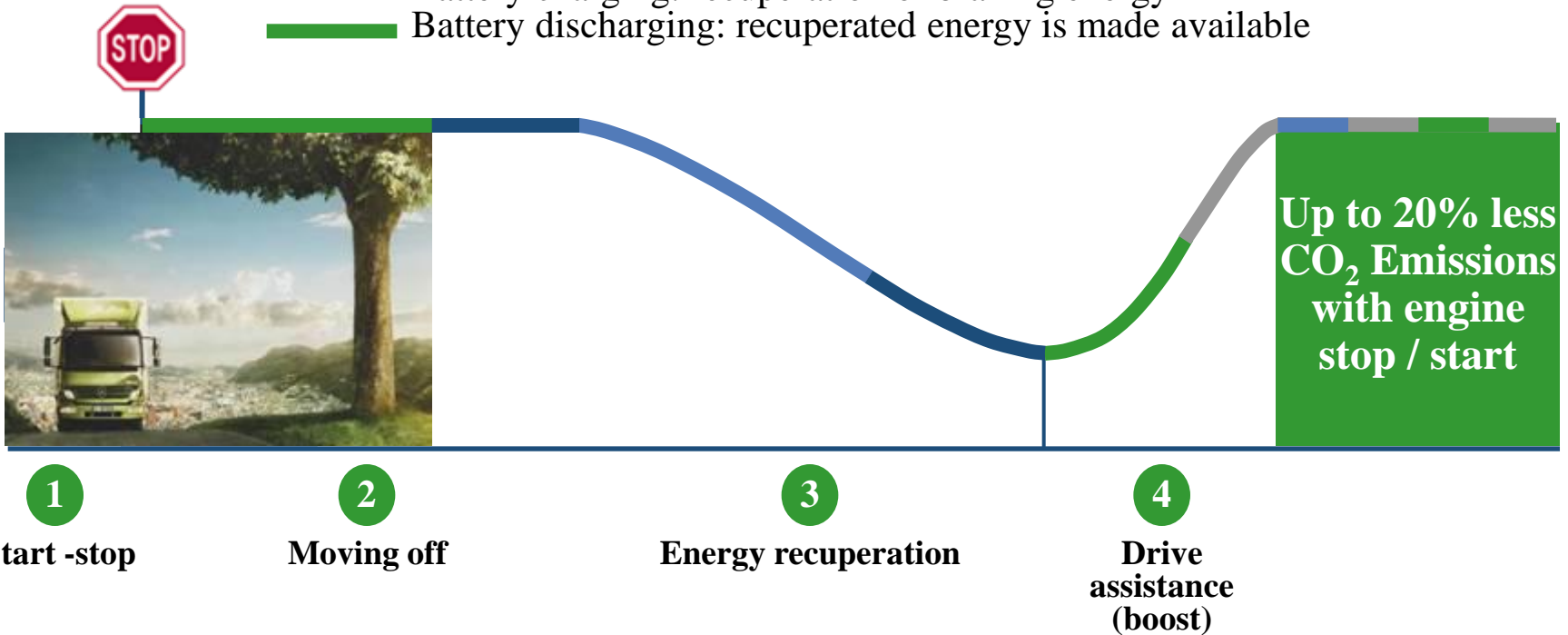
Source: Mercedes-Benz-Trucks - Actros 1844 LS; 40 t EURO 5, G211-12KL/14.93-1.0, HL6 Axle i=2.846, Route: Stuttgart-Hamburg-Stuttgart 1.517 km, Average speed v=83.2 km/h



The **Eco Hybrid** makes best use of all driving situations and achieves fuel savings of 10 to 20%

- **Eco Hybrid** in operation

 Battery charging: recuperation of braking energy
 Battery discharging: recuperated energy is made available





Benefits of Hybrid Technology

Hybrid technology brings together unique benefits to the customer and meets the high environmental standards of the future

- Reduction in fuel consumption = increase in range
- Regeneration (recharging the battery using regenerative braking)
- Possibility of electric only operation Urban traffic, Manoeuvring, Parking, etc)
- No emissions when stationary (if stop start fitted)
- Quick response immediate starting torque
- Continuous, smooth torque characteristics
- Option of connecting internal/external electrical loads (extra air conditioning when stationary)
- Boost function Short term torque increase (overtaking)





- 10 Canter Eco Hybrid(Euro4) for London
- 8 customers
- 3 years

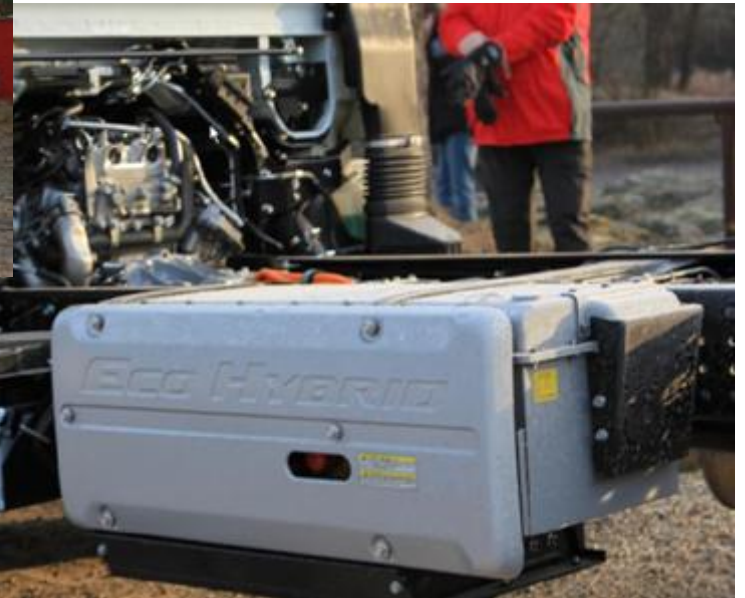




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The new FUSO Canter Parallel *Eco Hybrid*





First prototype with hybrid drive for long-distance haulage

OM 926 7.2 litre Engine

Output 240 kW (326 hp) - Torque 1300 Nm.

Electric motor peak power output of 44 kW and torque of 420 Nm. Mercedes PowerShift twelve-speed fully automatic transmission.

Weighing only 155 kg more

The vehicle starts off solely in electric mode.

The diesel engine idles to provide drive for the power take-offs.

Start/stop system.



No plans to build - yet



Summary

Weight Tonnes	Range	Long distance	Extra Urban	Inner city
Electric Drive				
<3.5t	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓ ✓
3.5 – 7.5 t	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓
7.5 – 18 t	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓
>18 t	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓
Artic	✓	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓
Hybrid Drive				
<3.5t	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓
3.5 – 7.5 t	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓
7.5 – 18 t	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓
>18 t	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓ ✓
Artic	✓ ✓ ✓	✓	✓	✓



Mercedes-Benz is engaged in all driveline technologies to enable the vision of sustainable mobility to become a reality.